

# A Technology Aid for Performance Assessment in Paediatric Emergency Department In-situ Simulation

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# **Abstract**

#### Context

Our Emergency Department runs weekly paediatric in-situ simulations for medical and nursing staff, followed by a debrief focussing on clinical and human factors. We sought to build a software tool to aid trainers collect key data on assessment and management of simulated paediatric patients in real time, and display data appropriately to facilitate team debriefing.

# Description

We identified performance assessment measures in paediatric simulation via a literature search<sup>1</sup> and devised a scheme to record times for key events during simulation, using an ABCDE approach and the following markers:

- a) Time at which a clinical problem occurred
- b) Time at which the clinical or logistical problem is identified
- c) Time at which it is treated

This scheme was implemented as a web application accessible via departmental iPads. The application allows facilitators to customise labels for problems and interventions specific to the scenario.

# Observation

The tool has been trialled during weekly in-situ paediatric simulation, for example including a Paediatric Sepsis scenario (fig1). The scenario revealed that the team performed rapid ABCDE assessment (completed at 4 min 30) with timely identification of diagnosis of sepsis (5 min); however there were significant delays in administration of an IV fluid bolus (due to unfamiliarity with weight estimation techniques) and IV antibiotics (due to a specific person not being allocated to the task).

## Discussion

We have developed a working tool to record and visualise performance in paediatric simulation.

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Further features may include analysis of overall team performance over time and there is no reason why it can not be used in other specialties and disciplines.

## References

1. Mann JA, Roland D What are the measures that can be used to assess performance during in situ Paediatric Emergency Medicine Simulation? BMJ Simulation and Technology Enhanced Learning Published Online First: 20 March 2017. doi: 10.1136/bmjstel-2016-000140

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